## **INDEX**

A	constant, 1
accounting, 50 Airbus, 116 algorithms Cramer's rule, 57 elimination of variables, 57 for solving a system of linear equations, 57, 63 Gaussian elimination, 57 invertibility, 57 Anton, 119 argument an array as, 13 arguments, 11 in an array formula, 7 array, 1, 4, 5, 18, 19, 21, 28, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 47, 61, 72, 110, 121 as an operator to a formula, 13 as argument to a function, 13 basic concept, 1 change the formula, 19	create a two- dimensional, 8 formula, 1 one-dimensional horizontal, 2 one-dimensional vertical array, 2 range, 1 ranges of formula, 2 three-dimensional, 2 to create a horizontal, 8 two types of, 7 two-dimensional array, 2 two-dimentional, 2 vertical, 8 array constant, 7 can be used with built-in Excel functions, 8 create, 1 create and use, 7 delimit items in the, 8 horizontal, 8 how to enter and edit, 1 in memory, 7

part of an array	editing, 4
formula, 7	enter, 5
to create, 7	entering, 4
to create a block of	flexibility, 20
horizontal and	for the five cells, 13
vertical, 10	how to enter and
to create a	edit, 1
horizontal, 8	in a range of cells, 4
to create a vertical,	in a single cell, 4
9	in multiple cells, 4
two-dimensional, 10	insert blank cells, 7
vertical, 8, 9	is an executable
array formula	expression, 3
a single-cell	large, 6, 7, 21
formula, 4	mult-cell formula, 4
advantages, 19	multi-cell, 7, 19
arguments in an, 7	not documented, 21
array constants	perform an, 1
form part of an, 7	perform arrays
begins with an equal	spreadsheet
sign, 5	computations, 1
change the contents	press
of an individual	CTRL+SHIFT+ENT
cell, 6	ER, 6
consistency, 19	replace a group of
curly brackets, 2	formula with one,
delete an entire, 7	12
differ from single-	safety, 19
value formula, 12	set of constant, 7
disadvantages, 7	smaller file sizes, 19
disadvantages of, 6,	speed of
21	calculations, 6

syntax, 5	for solving the
to compute the	problem, 90
product, 16	augmented matrices,
to determine the	65
unit price, 17	to compute, 65
to shrink, 7	C
type an, 4	C
type or edit, 6	calculations
uses a matrix	large amount of, 3
function, 4	carbohydrates, 116
Array formulas. See	cell, 22
array formula	how to name, 24
array range, 7, 13	how you can name
a rectangular	a, 24
arrangement of	chemical substance,
cells, 11	106
edit an, 1	Chu, 120
how to enter and	Co, 119
edit, 1	coefficient matrix, 58
array results	has nonzero
how to calculate, 1	determinant, 57
arrays	inverse of, 58
application in	sample worksheet,
solving linear	77
equations, 27	using Excel function,
are rectangular	58
ranges of formulas	coefficients, 51
or values, 3	computation
large amount of	greater accuracy, 19
calculations, 3	computations
assumptions	concerning linear
	systems, 50

faster processing during, 7 using matrices, 27 compute A-1 MINVERSE function, 77 condos, 113 conformable appropriate number of rows and columns, 33 two matrices are, 33 copper, 112 copy and paste, 29 Cramer's rule, 63 Cramer's rule to solve system of linear equations,	det(A), 41 computing, 42 is defined only if, 41 use Excel to compute, 42 determinant is always a single value, 43 nonzero, 45, 47 not the elements of a matrix, 43 of a square matrix, 41 of matrix A, 41 determinants, 27 of the augmented matrices, 66 solution of systems of equations, 27
65 CTRL+SHIFT+ENTER,	diabetic, 114 Dietetic, 116
curly brackets, 8 current, 97 flowing into a junction, 97 currents for the electrical network, 101 unknown loop, 104  data regression, 50	Economy, 117 electrical network. See network electronic circuits how to analyse and compute, 104 Elimination Gaussian, 57 of variables, 57 equations

equals the number	French fry, 115
of unknowns, 77	function
system of, 46	IF(), 18
system of three, 82	MINVERSE, 47
three unknowns, 82	multi-cell, 5
Europe, 116	SUM(), 18
e <sup>x1</sup> , 53	to compute the
Excel array	product AB, 36
application of, 110	using the inverse,
in solution of	82
system of linear	functions
problems, 110	transcendental, 53
Excel functions	Furniture, 110
built-in, 2	G
F	Gaussian
FarmersBooks, 74	elimination, 57, 105
fast food, 115	using, 105
fats, 116	generic drug, 113
Fill Handle, 29	gold, 112
finance, 50	Gordillo, 119
fluid mechanics, 50	
formula	Н
array, 4	hamburgers, 115
multi-cell, 6	heat conduction, 50
multi-cells, 3	Henderson, 119
single cell, 3	Hussein, 119
single-cell, 4, 6	I
single-value, 11	1
Formula Bar, 13	identifier, 22
formulas	not case sensitive,
intermediate, 19	23
repetitive. 3	size of, 23

that represents a cell, 24 that represents constant value, 24 that represents formula, 24 that represents range of cells, 24 using name, 22 IF() function, 18 ingot, 112 ingredients, 106 insulin, 114 inverse, 2 inverse function to compute inverse	Kiong, 120 Kirchhoff's voltage law, 104 Kirchhoff's first law applying, 101 Kirchhoff's Laws, 97 Kirchoff's laws for the three unknown, 97  L LimeLemon, 79 LimeOrange, 79 linear
matrix A, 82  Inverse matrices, 27 solution of systems of equations, 27 invertibility concept of, 58 solution of system of linear equations, 58 invertible matrices, 27  IR, 97  J  Jerri Smith, 117 Jerry Mena, 113 JungleBooks, 74	equations, 53 linear equation has no solution, 93 model, 86 linear equations conditions, 56 four equations form a system of, 91 general system of, 51, 53 has a solution, 56 in everyday life, 50 in the matrix form, 53 in unknown, 63 model a system of, 56

solution of, 58	in many practical
solving a system of,	problems, 27
63	inverse, 27
variety of	square, 30
applications, 69	theory of, 27
linear regression, 2	matrix
linear system	augmented, 65
setting up a, 87	calculations and
solving a, 57	solver, 50
linear systems	coefficent, 65
applications of, 50	coefficient, 48, 52
in everday life, 69	function, 4
into spreadsheet, 69	in Excel, 47
real-world problem,	inverse of, 45
69	inverse of a, 45
solution of, 50	is singular if, 46
spreadsheet in	multiplication, 35
solving, 69	non-singular, 46
LINEST, 2	operations, 2
loop current	operations in Excel,
steps in the, 104	28
М	resultant, 34
14	square, 41, 46, 47
Mancini, 120	to be invertible, 46
matrices	matrix A
addition of, 28	is the element of,
application in	41
solving linear	matrix algebra, 27
equations, 27	matrix form
argumented, 65	expressing the data
in Excel	in, 71
spreadsheet, 27	matrix multiplication

condition of, 35	for a function, 22
Matrix multiplication,	for a group of cells,
33	23
matrix operations	for a table, 22
determinants, 28	length of, 23
inverse, 2	ranges in a
inversions, 28	worksheet, 25
multiplication, 2, 28	row and column
transpose, 2	labels, 26
transposition, 28	separators, 23
MDETERM, 42	table, 24
Medicine, 114	to refer to a cell, 24
memory	to refer to a range
results are held	of cells, 24
temporarily, 20	type of, 23
MINVERSE, 47	valid characters, 23
models in	Name Box, 25
economics, 84	name concept
electrical	to compute the
engineering, 84	product matrix, 38
traffic analysis, 84	Name Manager, 27
molecular diffusion,	network
50	electrical, 97
A.	traffic, 86
N	network analysis
name	as system of linear
can be up to 255	equations, 85
character, 25	network models, 85
capitalization, 23	networks
defined, 24	models, 84
for a cell, 25	nickel, 112
for a cell range, 22	North England, 70
for a constant, 22	<i>J.</i>

0	delimit the items
OHaganBooks, 74 operands, 11, 12 OrangeLemon, 80 over-determined system is, 56  P Pharmaceuticals, 113 Pine Street, 90 Poirier, 120	with, 8 silver, 112 sin(x2), 53 single-cell formula independent of multi-cell formula, 21 single-value formulas, 12 Softflow, 81
Protein, 116	solution
·	unique, 56
R	solution matrix
range how to name, 24 reference	by using the Excel function, 58 compute, 58
absolute, 24	South England, 70
resistance, 97	spreadsheet
resistors	flow of traffic, 85
in parallel, 104	to determine the
in series, 104	inverse, 48
Rorres, 119	to do matrix
row reduction. See	addition, 28
Gaussian elimination	to do matrix
S	multiplication, 28 spreadsheet functions
scalar, 4	in solution of
Scalar Multiplication	determinants, 28
a number by a	in solution of
matrix, 32	inverse matrix, 28
camicolone	Spruce Street 88

stocks, 79 SUM(), 18 system a solution can be obtained, 57 has a soltion, 57 indeterminate, 88 is defined, 57	solving for, 99 unknowns compute the, 61 more than the number of equation, 87
is well-defined, 77	vector, 4
The Call, 110 theory of matrices theory of, 27	constant, 52 of constants, 58 of unknown, 58 unknown, 52 vector of constants,
Tourist, 117	58
Tours, 116 traffic network at four	vector of unknown, 58
intersections, 86 diagram, 86, 93 transcendental functions, 53 transpose, 2	Walkenbach, 121 Wikipedia, 120 Wilcox, 121 worksheet coefficient matrix, 92 constant matrix, 92
unique solution, 64 equations to determine a, 88 unknown circuits	<b>Y</b> yogurt blends, 79